

TABLE 13

**Federal budget authority for Commerce and housing credit (370) R&D and R&D plant: FYs 2022–24**

(Millions of dollars and percent change)

Budget function and agency	2022 actual	2023 preliminary	2024 proposed	2022–23 (% change)	2023–24 (% change)
R&D and R&D plant	6,090	3,460	3,132	-43.2	-9.5
Postal Service (372)	14	14	13	0.0	-7.1
Postal Service Fund	14	14	13	0.0	-7.1
Other advancement of commerce (376)	6,076	3,446	3,119	-43.3	-9.5
Department of Commerce	6,076	3,446	3,119	-43.3	-9.5
Census Bureau	224	328	465	46.4	41.8
National Institute of Standards and Technology	5,761	2,997	2,554	-48.0	-14.8
Construction of research facilities	80	130	262	62.5	101.5
Industrial technology services	4,524	1,891	1,329	-58.2	-29.7
Scientific and technical research and services	1,157	976	963	-15.6	-1.3
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	77	71	73	-7.5	2.0
National Marine Fisheries Service	77	71	73	-7.5	2.0
National Telecommunications and Information Administration	14	50	27	257.1	-46.0
R&D	5,976	3,293	2,827	-44.9	-14.2
Postal Service (372)	14	14	13	0.0	-7.1
Postal Service Fund	14	14	13	0.0	-7.1
Other advancement of commerce (376)	5,962	3,279	2,814	-45.0	-14.2
Department of Commerce	5,962	3,279	2,814	-45.0	-14.2
Census Bureau	224	328	465	46.4	41.8
National Institute of Standards and Technology	5,647	2,830	2,255	-49.9	-20.3
Construction of research facilities	0	0	0	-	-
Industrial technology services	4,524	1,891	1,329	-58.2	-29.7
Scientific and technical research and services	1,123	939	926	-16.4	-1.4
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration	77	71	73	-7.5	2.0
National Marine Fisheries Service	77	71	73	-7.5	2.0
National Telecommunications and Information Administration	14	50	21	257.1	-58.0

**Note(s):**

The Small Business Administration no longer performs R&D and has been removed. Detail may not add to total because of rounding. Percent change is calculated on unrounded data.

**Source(s):**

Agencies' submissions to the Office of Management and Budget (OMB) per MAX Schedule C, agencies' budget justification documents, supplemental data obtained from agencies' budget offices, and Executive Office of the President, OMB, *Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2024*.